

## SECTION 25.11 Review Problems

**Problem 13.** The names of the compounds listed below are NOT correct. Using the incorrect name, draw the structural formula in the work area. Then write the correct name of each compound on the line provided.

Incorrect Name	Correct Name	Work Area
a. 4,4-dimethylhexane	<u>3,3-dimethylhexane</u>	$\begin{array}{c} \text{C}-\text{C}-\text{C}-\overset{\text{C}}{\underset{\text{C}}{\text{C}}}-\text{C}-\text{C} \\   \quad   \\ \text{C} \end{array}$
b. 2-n-propylpentane	<u>4-methylheptane</u>	$\begin{array}{c} \text{C}-\text{C}-\text{C} \\   \\ \text{C}-\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{C} \end{array}$
c. 1,1-diethylbutane	<u>3-ethylhexane</u>	$\begin{array}{c} \text{C}-\text{C}-\text{C}-\overset{\text{C}}{\underset{\text{C}}{\text{C}}}-\text{C} \\   \\ \text{C}-\text{C} \end{array}$
d. 1,4-dimethylcyclobutane	<u>1,2-dimethylcyclobutane</u>	$\begin{array}{c} \text{C}-\text{C}-\text{C} \\   \quad   \\ \text{C} \end{array}$
e. 3-methyl-2-butene	<u>2-methyl-2-butene</u>	$\begin{array}{c} \text{C}-\text{C}=\overset{\text{C}}{\underset{\text{C}}{\text{C}}}-\text{C} \end{array}$
f. 5-ethylcyclopentene	<u>3-ethylcyclopentene</u>	$\begin{array}{c} \text{C} \\   \\ \text{C}=\text{C} \\   \\ \text{C} \end{array}$
g. 2-n-propyl-1-propene	<u>2-methyl-1-pentene</u>	$\begin{array}{c} \text{C} \\   \\ \text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C} \\   \\ \text{C} \end{array}$
h. 2-isopropyl-3-heptene	<u>2,3-dimethyl-4-octene</u>	$\begin{array}{c} \text{C}-\text{C}-\overset{\text{C}}{\underset{\text{C}}{\text{C}}}-\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{C} \\   \quad   \quad   \\ \text{C} \end{array}$
i. 2,2-dimethyl-3-butyne	<u>3,3-dimethyl-1-butyne</u>	$\begin{array}{c} \text{C}-\overset{\text{C}}{\underset{\text{C}}{\text{C}}}-\overset{\text{C}}{\underset{\text{C}}{\text{C}}}\equiv\text{C} \\   \\ \text{C} \end{array}$
j. 5-octyne	<u>3-octyne</u>	$\begin{array}{c} \text{C}-\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{C} \\   \quad   \quad   \\ \text{C} \end{array}$

**Problem 14.** Write condensed structural formulas for the following:

Name	Condensed Structural Formula
a. 4-isopropyloctane	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \quad \text{CH}-\text{CH}_3 \\   \quad \quad \quad   \\ \text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 \end{array}$
b. 3,4-dimethyl-4-n-propylheptane	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \quad \text{CH}_3 \\   \quad \quad \quad   \\ \text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}-\text{C}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad   \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 \end{array}$
c. 1,1-dimethylcyclobutane	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\   \\ \square-\text{CH}_3 \end{array}$
d. 3-ethyl-3-heptene	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 \\   \\ \text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2-\text{C}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 \end{array}$
e. 3-ethyl-2-methyl-1-hexene	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\   \\ \text{CH}_2=\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 \\ \quad \quad \quad   \\ \quad \quad \quad \text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 \end{array}$
f. 3-octene	$\text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3$
g. 3,3-dimethyl-1-butyne	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\   \\ \text{CH}\equiv\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{CH}_3 \\ \quad \quad \quad   \\ \quad \quad \quad \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$
h. 4,4-dimethyl-2-pentyne	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\   \\ \text{CH}_3-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{CH}_3 \\ \quad \quad \quad   \\ \quad \quad \quad \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$
i. 3-n-butyl-2-ethylcyclohexene	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 \\   \\ \text{C}_6\text{H}_11-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 \end{array}$
j. 3,4-diethyl-4,6-dimethylnonane	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}-\text{C}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 \\ \quad \quad \quad   \quad \quad \quad   \\ \quad \quad \quad \text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 \quad \text{CH}_3 \\ \quad \quad \quad   \\ \quad \quad \quad \text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 \end{array}$